



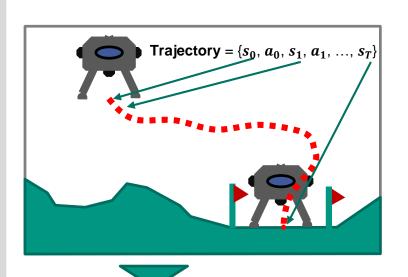
# Safety Aware Reinforcement Learning by Identifying Comprehensible Constraints in Expert Demonstrations

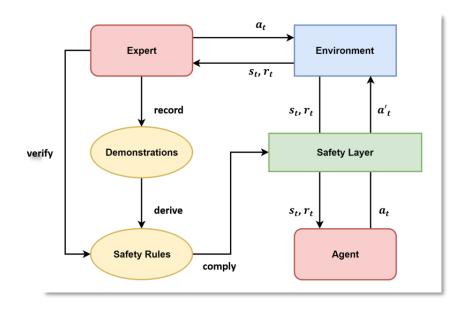
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## **Deriving Safety Rules from Expert Demonstrations**







# 

### Consider Paths as Association Rules and use Metrics as Hyperparameters

$$Support(s \Rightarrow a) = \frac{f(s \Rightarrow a)}{|s|}$$

$$Confidence(s \Rightarrow a) = \frac{f(s \Rightarrow a)}{f(s)}$$

# Convert filtered Path into Set of Safety Rules

IF 
$$x_0 \le -0.042 \& x_5 \le 0.032$$
  
THEN  $a = 1$ 



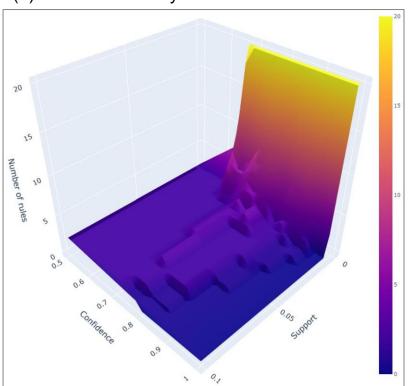
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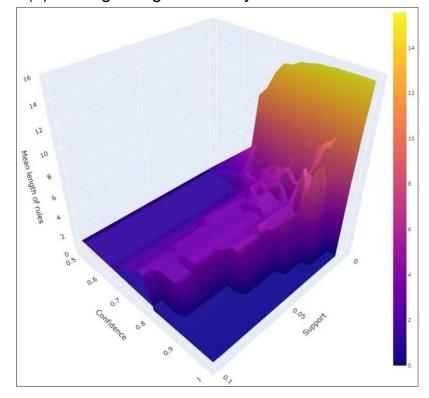
## Influence of the hyperparameters on the rule set

Influence of the minimum values of support and confidence on:

#### (a) number of safety rules



#### (b) average length of safety rules





## **Evaluation of Safety Layer**



